

Program in Applied Mathematics
PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION
January 2014

Notice: Do four of the following five problems. Place an X on the line opposite the number of the problem that you are **NOT** submitting for grading. Please do not write your name anywhere on this exam. You will be identified only by your student number, given below and on each page submitted for grading. Show all relevant work.

1. ____
2. ____
3. ____
4. ____
5. ____
Total ____

Student Number _____

1. Consider $U \sim \text{Uniform}(0;1)$ and let R be a continuous random variable with probability density function $f(r) = re^{-r^2/2}$, for $r > 0$. Define:

$$X := a + b R \cos(2\pi U)$$

$$Y := c + d R \sin(2\pi U)$$

where

3. Consider i.i.d. random variables X_1, \dots, X_n generated from the *Maxwell density*:

$$f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}} x^2 e^{-\frac{1}{2}x^2}; \quad x > 0; \quad \theta > 0;$$

Note this family satisfies the "nice" regularity properties that are useful for examining maximum likelihood estimators. This density describes the distribution of speeds of molecules in thermal equilibrium.

- (a) Derive the score function for one observation and use it to find $E(X^2)$.
- (b) Find the maximum likelihood estimator for θ , $\hat{\theta}_n$.
- (c) Compute the maximum likelihood estimator for θ .