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due to the signifcance of protests in
(1/!$;&1#+#9%?+9H%31/!$;&1#+#9%+/+-9)')%
')%&+#!'(0-+#-9%#$-$J+/!%'/%#$7+#?%!1%
!"$%'/!$#/+!'1/+-'@+!'1/%1K%7-1,+-%;$?'+%
+/?%'!)%'/(#$+)'/7%(+&+,'-'!'$)%!1%1,!+'/%
'/K1#;+!'1/%#$7+#?'/7%7-1,+-%'))0$)%+/?%
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are not attracting signifcant internaD
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+7+'/)!%3"'/$)$%1&&#$))'1/H%
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Infuences, Tactics, and Media Coverage of

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?'KK\$#'/7%&1#!#+9+-)H%^\$(+0)\$%1K%!"\$%&12\$#% and infuence of Western states, organizaD !'1/)4%+/?%'/?'J'?0+-)4%!"\$%;1)!%#\$+?%+/?% J'\$2\$?%;\$?'+%)10#(\$)%K#1;%!"\$%;+'/-9%!"\$%

!'1/)H%B"\$%897"0#)%+/?%B',\$!+/)%+#\$%!21% &1&0-+!'1/)%2'!"'/%3"'/+%!"+!%"+J\$%,\$\$/% )\$J\$#\$-9%"+#;\$?%,9%3"'/+F)%1&&#\$))'1/%+/?% K1#(\$K0-%'/!\$7#+!'1/H%G12\$J\$#4%!"\$%;\$?'+% ?1\$)%/1!%"'7"-'7"!%!"')%(\$/!#+-%K+(!1#%K1#% ,1!"%&1&0-+!'1/)%+/?%'/)!\$+?%&1#!#+9)%!"\$% 897"0#)%+)%J'1-\$/!%!\$##1#')!)H%\*/%#\$7+#?)% !1%)1('+-%)0&&1#!4%!"\$%;\$?'+F)%(1J\$#+7\$% +/?%?\$&'(!'1/)%1K%!"\$%897"0#)%"+)%0-!'D ;+!\$-9%)!0/!\$?%!"\$%897"0#)F%+,'-'!9%!1% 1,!+'/%'/!\$#/+!'1/+-%)1('+-%)0&&1#!%!1% fght Chinese oppression. This contributes +/?%?#+2)%1/%';&-'(+!'1/)%K1#%#\$)\$+#("% regarding the global media's infuence and +, '-'!9%!1%)"+&\$%&\$#(\$&!'1/)%#\$7+#?'/7% E0)-';%&1&0-+!'1/)%'/%7\$/\$#+-H%^9%K1#;'/7% !"\$)\$%&\$#(\$&!'1/)4%!"\$%;\$?'+4%'/%!"')% (+)\$4%"+)%)"12/%!"+!%'/)!\$+?%1K%,0'-?'/7% )1('+-%)0&&1#!%K1#%+/%1&&#\$))\$?%&1&0D -+!'1/4%'!%(+/%?1%!"\$%\$N+(!%1&&1)'!\$a% &+#!'(0-+#-9%'K%!"+!%&1&0-+!'1/%')%E0)-';H

# X+0#\$/8.!#+0))

!"#\$%&''&()\*+\$),\$-\*\$#./#012\$%0&3\$-\$'&\*+#0\$1)#/#4\$5&0\$%6''\$2#.27\$1'#-,#\$8),)2\$(((4"&\*&0,9&60\*-'4/&3

q+#'10)%)("1-+#)%"+J\$%K10/?%+/%'/!\$#\$)!% '/%0/?\$#)!+/?'/7%!"\$%&1))',-\$%(+0)\$)%+/?% ';&-'(+!'1/)%1K%(9/'(+-%+!!'!0?\$)%!12+#?% !"\$%71.T\$#/;\$/!H%T.1)"0+%T9(C4%K1#%\$N+;&-\$4% K10/?%!"+!%"'7"\$#%-\$J\$-)%1K%&1-'!D '(+-%?')!#0)!%+#\$%)"12/%!1%(1/!#',0!\$% !1%+/%'/(#\$+)\$%'/%)0&&1#!%K1#%(1/)\$#J+D !'J\$%&1-'(9%?0\$%!1%!"\$%J1!\$#)F%&\$#J+)'J\$% ?\$)'#\$%!1%1,!+'/%7#\$+!\$#%(1/!#1-%1J\$#%!"\$% K\$?\$#+-%71J\$#/;\$/!%=I9(C%\RPR>H%T\$#"+&)% !"')%2+)%1/\$%1K%!"\$%;+/9%K1#(\$)%!"+!%-\$?% !1%T#\$)'?\$/!%B#0;&F)%\$-\$(!'1/H%G12\$J\$#4% +)%!"\$%E'--\$#D3'!#'/%?\$,+!\$%'--0)D !#+!\$)4%!"\$#\$%+#\$%?'J\$#7\$/!%!"\$1#'\$)%!"+!% +!!\$;&!%!1%0/?\$#)!+/?%2"+!%!"\$)\$%(9/'(+-% feelings are refecting, alienation or a mere dissatisfaction with political fgures =3'!#'/%POlUa%E'--\$#%POlU+a%E'--\$#%POlU.a% 3'!#'/%+/?%h#\$\$/%PQ\_k>H%M'!"%!"')%'/%;'/?4% /0;\$#10)%V0\$)!'1/)%#\$;+'/%0/+/)2\$#\$?H%e1#% '/)!+/(\$4%')%71J\$#/;\$/!+-%?')!#0)!%+/?% discontent merely superfcial in nature, ;\$+/'/7%'!%?1\$)%/1!%-\$+?%!1%+(0!\$%(9/'(+-% K\$\$-'/7)%!12+#?%!"\$%71J\$#/;\$/!4%1#%')%!"')% ?')!#0)!%#\$&#\$)\$/!'/7%!#0\$%+-'\$/+!'1/%K#1;% !"\$%71J\$#/;\$/!%+)%+%2"1-\$`%\*/%+??'!'1/4% !"')%K0#!"\$#%\$-'('!)%+%)!#1/7%(0#'D 1)'!9%#\$7+#?'/7%1!"\$#%&1))',-\$%;\$+)0#\$)% 1K%71J\$#/;\$/!+-%(9/'(');%+/?%2"\$!"\$#%!"')% (9/'(');%')%+KK\$(!'/7%!"\$%)!#\$/7!"%+/?% )!+,'-'!9%1K%!"\$%8/'!\$?%.!+!\$)F%?\$;1(#+(9H

\*?\$/!'K9'/7%"12%&\$#(\$&!'1/)%1K%!"\$% government infuence support for the instiD !0!'1/+-%-\$7'!';+(9%1K%!"\$%8/'!\$?%.!+!\$)% .0&#\$;\$%310#!%(+/%-'C\$-9%'/?'(+!\$%!"\$% )!+, '-'!9%1K%?\$;1(#+(9H%.0&&1#!%K1#%!"\$% '/)!'!0!'1/+-%-\$7'!';+(9%1K%!"\$%8H.H% .0&#\$;\$%310#!%"+)%,\$\$/%#\$-+!'J\$-9%"'7"%+/?% (1/)!+/!%?\$)&'!\$%!"\$%\$)!+,-')"\$?%)\$&+#+D !'1/%1K%!"\$%8H.H%.0&#\$;\$%310#!%K#1;%!"\$% PQ\_Pa%h',)1/%PQQPa%B9-\$#%+/?%<+)'/)C'% PQQPa%3+-?\$'#+%+/?%h',)1/%PQQ\a%h',)1/% +/?%3+-?\$'#+%PQQ\a%3+-?\$'#+%+/?%^+'#?% PQQ\_a%h',)1/4%3+-?\$'#+4%+/?%.&\$/(\$%\RRma% <+; '#\$@%\RR\_a%h',)1/%+/?%3+-?\$'#+%\RPP>H% E1)!%';&1#!+/!-94%'/%;1)!%(10/!#'\$)4%,0!% &+#!'(0-+#-9%2'!"'/%!"\$%8/'!\$?%.!+!\$)4%!"\$% .0&#\$;\$%310#!%')%!"\$%;1)!%&1&0-+#%71J\$#/D ;\$/!+-%'/)!'!0!'1/%=h',)1/4%3+-?\$'#+4%+/?% ^+'#?%PQQ\_>H%B"')%&"\$/1;\$/1/%')%1,)\$#J\$?% \$J\$/%2"\$/%(1/!#1--'/7%K1#%!"\$%&1-'(9%&#\$KD \$#\$/(\$)%1K%'/?'J'?0+-)%=3+-?\$'#+%+/?% Gibson 1992) and their party identifcaD !'1/%=h',)1/4%3+-?\$'#+4%+/?%.&\$/(\$%\RRma% B+/\$/"+0)%+/?%E0#&"9%PO Pa%Y'("1-)1/% +/?%G12+#?4%\RRm>H%\*?\$/!'K9'/7%&1))',-\$% '/)!+/(\$)%2"\$/%"'7"%-\$J\$-)%1K%?'KK0)\$% )0&&1#!%+#\$%!"#\$+!\$/\$?%&#1J'?\$)%'/)'7"!% '/!1%!"\$%#\$-+!'J\$%)!#\$/7!"%1K%!"\$%8/'!\$?% .!+!\$)%?\$;1(#+(9%,\$(+0)\$%1&&1)'/7%+/% '/)!'!0!'1/%!"+!%"+)%,\$\$/%"'7"-9%)0&&1#!\$?% 1J\$#%!';\$4%1/\$%!"+!%0&"1-?)%!"\$%(1/)!'D !0!'1/+-%#'7"!)%+/?%-',\$#!'\$)%!"+!%+#\$% \$))\$/!'+-%!1%!"\$%8/'!\$?%.!+!\$)F%?\$;1(#+(94% +#70+,-9%'/?'(+!\$)%+%?')#\$7+#?%K1#%!"\$% #0-\$%1K%-+2H%

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\*%K+('-'!+!\$?%+%)0#J\$9%!"#107"%:;+@1/F)% E\$("+/'(+-%B0#C%!"+!%9'\$-?\$?%P4RRR%#\$)&1/D ?\$/!)%'/%-+!\$%Y1J\$;,\$#%1K%\RPkH%B"\$% #\$)&1/?\$/!)%2\$#\$%(1;&\$/)+!\$?%rRHSR%K1#% !"\$'#%&+#!'('&+!'1/%'/%!"\$%)!0?9H%\*/% !\$#;)%1K%!"\$%?\$;17#+&"'(%1K%!"')%)!0?94% 2"'!\$%'/?'J'?0+-)%+#\$%;1#\$%"\$+J'-9%#\$&#\$D )\$/!\$?H%G')&+/'(%:;\$#'(+/)%+/?%^-+(C]:K#1D 3+#',,\$+/]:K#'(+/%:;\$#'(+/4%K1#%\$N+;&-\$4% +#\$%0/?\$##\$&#\$)\$/!\$?H%B"')%)+;&-\$%')%/1!% #\$&#\$)\$/!+!'J\$%1K%/+!'1/+-%&\$#(\$/!+7\$)4% !"\$%K1#;\$#%+((10/!'/7%K1#%#107"-9%1s%1K% !"\$%)+;&-\$%+/?%!"\$%-+!!\$#%+((10/!'/7%K1#% #107"-9%ksH%M"'!\$%'/?'J'?0+-)4%"12\$J\$#4% +((10/!\$?%K1#%+,10!%11s%1K%!"\$%)+;&-\$4% 2"'-\$%!"\$%1!"\$#%#+('+-]\$!"/'(%7#10&)% +((10/!\$?%K1#%+,10!%PRs%+-!17\$!"\$#H%B"')% '/(-0?\$)%:;\$#'(+/%\*/?'+/]:-+)C+/%Y+!'J\$)4% .10!"]A+)!%:)'+/%:;\$#'(+/)4%E'??-\$% A+)!\$#/]:#+,%:;\$#'(+/)4%+/?%1!"\$#H%:)%K1#% )\$N4%K\$;+-\$)%+#\$%)-'7"!-9%-\$))%#\$&#\$D )\$/!\$?%!"+/%;+-\$)4%+((10/!'/7%K1#%USs%1K% !"\$%)+;&-\$H%G12\$J\$#4%!"\$%&#';+#9%&0#&1)\$% 1K%;9%)!0?9%')%!1%/1!%?')!'/70')"%,\$!2\$\$/% !"\$)\$%7#10&)%1K%&\$1&-\$4%,0!%#+!"\$#%-11C%+!% !"\$%)+;&-\$%+)%+%2"1-\$H%B"+!%,\$'/7%)+'?4%'!% ')%J+-O+,-\$%!1%C\$\$&%!"\$)\$%?')(#\$&+/('\$)%'/% ; '/?%2"\$/%(1/)'?\$#'/7%!"\$%#\$)0-!)%1K%!"')% )!0?9H

<\$7+#?'/7\$!"\$%&1))',-\$%,'+)\$)\$!"+!\$(10-?\$+#')\$%K#1;%0)'/7%:;+@1/F)%E\$("+/'(+-%B0#C% specifcally, it is important to recogD /'@\$%!"+!%#\$)&1/?\$/!)%"+J\$%!"\$%+,'-'!9%!1% &'(C%+/?%("11)\$%2"'("%)0#J\$9%!"\$9%2')"%!1% (1;&-\$!\$H%:-!"107"%(1;&\$/)+!'1/%')%-'C\$-9% +%?\$!\$#;'/'/7%K+(!1#%'/%!"')%?\$(')'1/4% '!%')%&#1,+,-\$%!"+!%!"\$%#\$)&1/?\$/!)%!"+!% (1;&-\$!\$?%!"')%)0#J\$9%+#\$%;1#\$%&1-'!'(+--9% '/!\$#\$)!\$?%+/?%+2+#\$H%\*/%+??'!'1/4%'!%')% +-)1%&1))',-\$%!"+!%!"\$%#\$)&1/?\$/!)%'/%;9% )!0?9%"+J\$%;1#\$%+J+'-+,-\$%-\$')0#\$%!';\$H% B"1)\$%2"1%(+//1!%;+C\$%!"\$%!';\$%!1%#\$)&1/?% !1% / /!\$#/\$!%)0#J\$9)%+)%+%#\$)0-!%1K%21#C% )("\$?0-\$)4%K+;'-9%-'K\$4%1#%+J+'-+,'-'!9% 1K%'/!\$#/\$!%+((\$))%;+9%/1!%,\$%2\$--%#\$&#\$D )\$/!\$?H%eO#!"\$#4%'!%')%VO'!\$%&1))',-\$%!"+!% !"\$%';;?'+!\$%)"1(C%1K%!"\$%\$-\$(!'1/%'/%
\RPk%KO#!"\$#%?')'--0)'1/\$?%&\$1&-\$%+/?%')%
)C\$2'/7%!"\$)\$%#\$\$)0-!)a%"12\$J\$#4%!"\$%?\$7#\$\$%
1K%!"')%\$KK\$(!%2'--%/\$\$?%!1%,\$%KO#!"\$#%
)!0?'\$?H%B"\$)\$%+#\$%';&1#!+/!%(1/)'?\$#D
+!'1/)%!1%C\$\$&&'/%;'/?%2"\$/%+/+-9@'/7%!"\$%
results of this survey specifcally.%

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M'!"%#\$7+#?%!1%\$J+-0+!'/7%?'KK0)\$% )0&&1#!%1K%!"\$%8H.H%.0&#\$;\$%310#!%K1#% !"\$%&0#&1)\$)%1K%!"')%)!0?94%\*%0)\$?%!21% 1K%h',)1/%+/?%3+-?\$'#+F)%?'KK0)\$%)0&&1#!% ;\$+)0#\$)<sup>P</sup>%=h',)1/%+/?%3+-?\$'#+%\RRQ>H%B"\$% frst question addresses whether individD 0+-)%,\$-'\$J\$%!"+!%!"\$%8H.H%.0&#\$;\$%310#!F)% &12\$#%)"10-?%,\$%#\$?0(\$?4%2"'-\$%!"\$%1!"\$#% +??#\$))\$)%2"\$!"\$#%'/?'J'?0+-)%,\$-'\$J\$%!"\$% 8H.H%.0&#\$;\$%310#!%)"10-?%,\$%;+?\$%-\$))% independent. A fve-item scale is used to ;\$+)0#\$%#\$)&1/?\$/!F)%+/)2\$#)H%B"')%)(+-\$% 0)\$)%i+7#\$\$%)!#1/7-94F%i+7#\$\$%)1;\$2"+!4F% i/\$'!"\$#%+7#\$\$%/1#%?')+7#\$\$4F%i?')+7#\$\$% )1;\$2"+!4F%+/?%i?')+7#\$\$%)!#1/7-9F%!1% 7+07\$%#\$)&1/?\$/!F)%&\$#(\$&!'1/)H%:)% 3+-?\$'#+%+/?%h',)1/%;\$/!'1/4%Z?'KK0)\$% )0&&1#!%')%1&&1)'!'1/%!1%,+)'(%)!#0(D !0#+-%+/?%K0/(!'1/+-%("+/7\$[%=PQQ\4%kmQ>H% B"\$)\$%!21%;\$+)0#\$)%1K%?'KK0)\$%)0&&1#!% +--12%+%#\$+)1/+,-\$%+))\$));\$/!%1K%2"\$!"\$#% #\$)&1/?\$/!)%2')"%!1%1&&1)\$%&1))',-\$% ("+/7\$)%!1%!"\$%'/)!'!0!'1/%+/?%)!#0(D !0#\$%1K%!"\$%8/'!\$?%.!+!\$)%.0&#\$;\$%310#!% 1#%/1!H%e1#%!"\$%&0#&1)\$)%1K%!"')%)!0?94% !"')%')%(+&!0#\$?%!"#107"%+/%\$J+-0+!'1/%1K% +%#\$)&1/?\$/!F)%2'--'/7/\$))%!1%#\$?0(\$%!"\$% 310#!F)%&12\$#%1#%;+C\$%!"\$%310#!%-\$))%'/?\$D &\$/?\$/!H%B17\$!"\$#4%!"\$)\$%+(!'1/)%210-?% result in signifcant changes to both the K0/(!'1/+-'!9%1K%!"\$%310#!4%+)%2\$--%+)%!"\$% '/"\$#\$/!%)!#0(!0#\$%!"+!%')%)\$!%10!%2'!"'/% !"\$%31/)!'!0!'1/H

#### >&8#0\*3#\*2-'\$!06,2

\*/%1#?\$#%!1%;\$+)0#\$%71J\$#/;\$/!+-%!#0)!4%

$$\begin{split} & *\$+;\$0) '/7\$!"\$\$: YA.\$B#0)!\$''/\$hlJ$#/;$/!\$\\ \hline P\$h',)1/\$+/?\$3+-?$'#+F)\$;$+)0\#$\$#$+?)\$+)\$K1--l2)j\$ZB'$$\\ #'7"!\$1K\$!'$$.0&#$;5\$310#!$!1$?5('?$$($#1+'/$!9&5)$1K$(1/!41J$#)'+-$'))0$)$)"10-?$,$$#$?0($?[$=\RRQ4$PUS-H&B'$$)$$measure used within this study simplifes this question ,9$#$;1J'/7$!'*$&"#+)$&$($!#!+'/$!9&$)$kK$(1/!#1J$#D)'+-$'))0$)4F$(This slight alteration in the wording is not signifcant, +)$!'')$V0$)!'/8!''+2*iont be wording is not signifcant, +)$!''')$V0$)!''/8!''-8*i0#$;$*30(!''*$:'$&H.H&.0&#$;$*30(10,17)$$$

'!\$;%0)\$?%,9%E'--\$#%+/?%3'!#'/%'/%!"\$'#% #\$)\$+#("H`%%\*!%')%/1!+,-\$4%"12\$J\$#4%!"+!% +%(10&-\$%1K%)("1-+#)%"+J\$%#+')\$?%(1/(\$#/)% 1J\$#%!"\$%+((0#+(9%1K%!"')%&+#!'(0-+#%

9\$+#-9%"10)\$"1-?%'/(1;\$4%+#\$%;1#\$%'/(-'/\$?% !1%+!!#',0!\$%!"\$'#%12/%&#1,-\$;)%!1%!"\$% &#1,-\$;)%2'!"'/%!"\$%&1-'!'(+-%)9)!\$;4%+/?% 0-!';+!\$-94%!"\$9%+#\$%;1#\$%-'C\$-9%!1%K\$\$-% +-'\$/+!\$?H%B"')%(10-?%-'C\$-9%(1;\$%K#1;%+% &-+(\$%1K%?\$)&\$#+!'1/H%X'J'/7%&+9("\$(C%!1% &+9("\$(C4%K1#%\$N+;&-\$4%(+/%,\$%)!#\$))K0-4% +/?%'!%')%&1))',-\$%!"+!%K+;'-'\$)%2'!"% -12\$#%'/(1;\$)%K\$\$-%!"+!%!"\$%71J\$#/D ;\$/!%')%/1!%?1'/7%\$/107"%!1%+?J1(+!\$%K1#% !"\$;%1#%&#1J'?\$%71J\$#/;\$/!+-%+))')!+/(\$H% B"\$#\$K1#\$4%&\$#(\$&!'1/)%1K%7#'\$J+/(\$%+/?% ,\$!#+9+-%K#1;%!"\$%71J\$#/;\$/!%(+/%+#70+,-9% )!\$;%K#1;%'/(1;\$D#\$-+!\$?%'))0\$)H%B"')%'/% !0#/%#\$)0-!)%'/%-12%)0&&1#!%K1#%!"\$%8H.H% .0&#\$;\$%310#!%+)%+/%'/)!'!0!'1/H

Even when controlling for party affliaD !'1/4%!"\$)\$%&\$#(\$&!'1/)4%"\$-?%,9%-12\$#D'/D come families, are still signifcant. Thus, !"\$%&+#!9%'/%&12\$#%')%-'C\$-9%/1!%!"\$%(+0)\$% 1K%!"\$)\$%'/(1;\$D#\$-+!\$?%7#'\$J+/(\$)4%'/?'D (+!'/7%!"+!%!"\$%,\$!#+9\$?%+/?%+77#'\$J\$?% &\$#(\$&!'1/)%&\$1&-\$%"1-?%+#\$%?\$#'J\$?%K#1;% )1;\$!"'/7%;1#\$%!"+/%+%#\$+(!'1/%!1%!"\$% party affliation of government offcials. ?'KK0)\$%)0&&1#!%+#\$%#\$?0(\$?%2"\$/%'/?'D J'?0+-)%K\$\$-%&1-'!'(+--9%,\$!#+9\$?%+/?% +77#'\$J\$?%,\$(+0)\$%+-'\$/+!'1/%+/?%7#'\$JD +/(\$%"+J\$%';&-'(+!'1/)%K1#%!"\$%'/)!'D !0!'1/+-%-\$7'!';+(9%+/?%)!#0(!0#\$%1K% 71J\$#/;\$/!%;1#\$%,#1+?-9H%\*/%1!"\$#%21#?)4%

?')#\$7+#?%K1#%/1!%1/-9%?\$(')'1/)%"+/?\$?% ?12/%,9%!"\$%310#!4%,0!%K1#%71J\$#/;\$/!% +-!17\$!"\$#H%B"')%210-?%0/#+J\$-%!"\$%#0-\$%1K% -+2%+/?%!"#\$+!\$/%!"\$%J\$#9%K+,#'(%1K%10#% ?\$;1(#+(9H%%)

These fndings shed light on our underD )!+/?'/7%1K%?'KK0)\$%)0&&1#!%1K%!"\$%8H.H% .0&#\$;\$%310#!4%9\$!%!"\$#\$%+#\$%V0\$)D !'1/)%!"+!%+#\$%)!'--%0/+/)2\$#\$?H%e0#!!"\$#% #\$)\$+#("%)"10-?%-11C%?\$\$&\$#%'/!1%!"\$% (+0)\$)%+/?%(1/)\$V0\$/(\$)%1K%&1-'!'(+-% ,\$!#+9+-%+/?&a1-'!'(+-%7#'\$J+/(\$%'/%1#?\$#% !1%K0--9%0/?\$#)!+/?%2"9%&\$1&-\$%K\$\$-%!"')% 2+94%2"1&')%;1#\$%-'C\$-9%!1%?\$J\$-1&%!"\$)\$% &\$#(\$&!'1/)4%+/?%2"+!%!"\$%&1))',-\$%#+;'D fcations of these feelings will be. This 210-?%+))')!%'/%!"\$%\$N&+/)'1/%1K%!"\$% ?'KK0)\$%)0&&1#!%-'!\$#+!0#\$4%!"\$%+-'\$/+!'1/%

!"#"\$%&'"(\$#)\*

.W3\*:X%.3\*AY3A

!1#)1%0/!'-%"\$%+--\$7\$?-9%?\$K\$(+!\$?%"';)\$-K% '/&&+'/%+/?%/\$J\$#%#\$!0#/\$?%'/%T#+'+%?1% .1/1H%T#+'+%?1%.1/1%#\$)'?\$/!}%)0&&&1#!\$?% ,9%-\$K!')!%)!0?\$/!%+(!'J')!)%-1,,'\$?%K1#% !"\$%(#\$+!'1/%1K%+&&#\$)\$#J\$%)1%!"\$%3+'w+#+)% (10-?%-'J\$%'/%&\$+(\$%1/%!"\$'#%!#+?'D !'1/+-%-+/?)H%B"')%-\$?%!1%!"\$%(#\$+!'1/%1K% !"\$%L0+!'/7+%A(1-17'(+-%<\$)\$#J\$%'/%PQQ\4% +7+'/)!%2"'("%?\$)(\$/?+/!)%1K%h',#+\$-%"+J\$% &\$/?'/7%-'!'7+!'1/%'/%^#+)'-'+H

bcd%

H#&'):#0-'\$G&\*,#08-2)&\*

T#+'+%?1%.1/1F)%#\$-+!'1/)"'&%!1%/\$1-',D \$#+-%(1/)\$#J+!'1/');%')%#'??-\$?%2'!"% +,10!%!"\$%K0#!"\$#%!\$##'!1#'+-'@+!'1/%1K% !"\$'#%-+/?%1/%!21%K#1/!)H%W/\$%')%!"\$% #\$(+!\$71#'@+!'1/%1K%!"\$%&#1!\$(!\$?%+#\$+H% T1))',-\$%10!(1;\$)%+#\$%!"+!%P>%!"\$%+#\$+% (10-?%,\$(1;\$%+%&+#C%+/?%!"\$9%(10-?%,\$% \$J'(!\$?%1#%K1#,'??\$/%K#1;%+/9%K0!0#\$% (1/)!#0(!'1/4%\>%!"\$9%(10-?%7+'/%+%(1--\$(D !'J\$%-+/?%!'!-\$%+/?%!"\$%#\$)\$#J\$%210-?% ,\$(1;\$%+%.0)!+'/+,-\$%I\$J\$-1&;\$/!%<\$)\$#J\$4% 1#%m>%'/?'J'?O+-%-+/?%!'!-\$)%7#+/!\$?%!1% \$+("\$#\$)'?\$/!4\$2"'("\$210-?\$)&\$\$?\$0&\$!"\$\$ /\$1-',\$#+-'@+!'1/%&#1(\$))%\$N&-+'/\$?%,9% \*71\$%+/?%^#1(C'/7!1/%=\RR1>4%!"+!%!\$##'D !1#'+-'@+!'1/%+/?%#\$+-%\$)!+!\$%J+-0\$)% '/(#\$+)\$%2"\$/%'/?'J'?0+-%-+/?%#'7"!)%\$N')!% +/?%\$/!\$#%!"\$%;+#C\$!H%<\$)'?\$/!)%+-#\$+?9% )\$--%&-1!)%1K%-+/?%0/?\$#%!"\$%!+,-\$4%,0!% interviewees were horrifed by the idea 1K%!"\$%-\$7+-'@+!'1/4%)'/(\$%(1--\$(!'J\$% -+/?%#'7"!)%&#1!\$(!%+7+'/)!%#\$+-%\$)!+!\$% )&\$(0-+!'1/4%\$)&\$('+--9%,9%31/?1;'/'1% -+/?4%+((1#?'/7%!1%)1;\$%#\$)'?\$/!)%+/?% ('#(0;)!+/!'+-%\$J'?\$/(\$%'/%!"\$%+#\$+H

B"\$%-'!\$#+!0#\$%+??#\$))'/7%#\$)')!+/(\$% !1%/\$1-',\$#+-%(1/)\$#J+!'1/');%K#\$V0\$/!-9% +??#\$))\$)%al-'(9%'!)\$-K4%,0!%!"')%')%J\$#9% diffcult in the Praia do Sono commuD /'!94%2"'("%"+)%-';'!\$?%)1('+-%(+&'!+-%?0\$% !1%1&\$#+!'1/%1K%7#12!"%;+("'/\$%?9/+;'()% K+J1#'/7%'/!\$#\$)!)%1K%\$-'!\$%31/?1;'/'1% X+#+/6\$'#+)%+/?%;'??-\$D(-+))%!10#')!)%1J\$#% !#??'!'1/+-%+/?%'/?'7\$/10)%&\$1&-\$H%

## >0&(2"\$I-/")\*#

h#12!"\$;+("'/\$%?9/+;'()%+#\$%'/%!"\$% '/'!'+-%)!+7\$)%'/%T#+'+%?1%.1/14%+)%'!%')% (0##\$/!-9%'--\$7+-%!1%&0#("+)\$%-+/?%'/%!"\$% (1;;0/'!94%+/?%(1/)!#0(!'1/%?\$J\$-1&;\$/!% ')%"'7"-9%#\$70-+!\$?%,9%!"\$%\$/J'#1/;\$/!+-% ,1?'\$)H%G12\$J\$#4%!"\$%&1-'!'(+-%+)&\$(!)%1K% !"\$%7#12!"%;+("'/\$4%2"\$#\$%-1(+-%71J\$#/D ;\$/!%(+!\$#)%!1%!"\$%'/!\$#\$)!)%1K%!"\$%-+/?D 12/'/7%\$-'!\$4%+&&\$+#%!1%,\$%'/%K0--%K1#(\$H% G12\$J\$#4%!"\$%N&+/)'1/%1K%!"\$%!10#');% '/?0)!#9%'/%T#+'+%?1%.1/1%(1/!#+?'(!)%!"\$% 7#12!"%;+("'/\$%,\$(+0)\$%\$-'!\$)%+/?%('!9% 71J\$#/;\$/!%+#\$%/1!%'/%K+J1#%1K%'!)%\$N&+/D )'1/H

.'/(\$\$+\$K0--\$;0-!'D+(!1#\$\$!"/17#+&"98 2+)%/1!\$&1))',-\$\$2'!"'/8!"\$%)(1&\$\$1K% !"')%)!0?94%'!%')%';&1))',-\$%!1%!"1#D T#+'+%?1%.1/1%#\$)'?\$/!)4%2'!"%!"\$%?+!+% (1--\$(!\$?H%G12\$J\$#4%#\$)'?\$/!)%1K%T#+'+% ?1%.1/1%1KK\$#\$?%'/!\$#&#\$!+!'1/)%1K%!"\$% +(!'1/)%1K%!"\$%;0/'('&+-%71J\$#/;\$/!%+/?% 31/?1;'/'1%X+#+/6\$'#+)H%B"\$%;1)!%'//1(D 010)%'/!\$#&#\$!+!'1/%')%!"+!%31/?1;'/'1% X+#+/6\$'#+)%60)!%2+/!)%&\$+(\$4%V0'\$!4%+/?% )\$(0#'!9%K1#%!"\$'#%\$-'!\$%#\$)'?\$/!)4%+/?% &+#!%1K%!"+!%)+K\$!9%'/(-0?\$)%-';'!'/7% +((\$))%1K%&\$1&-\$4%!10#')!)4%+/?%-10?% !#0(C)%2'!"%(1/)!#0(!'1/%;+!\$#'+-)H%:-1/7% !"1)\$%-'/\$)4%#\$)'?\$/!)%'/%!"')%(+!\$71#9% ,\$-'\$J\$%!"\$%\$/J'#1/;\$/!+-%+7\$/('\$)%+#\$%  $|\pm 0 - 9 \otimes |\pm 9| / 7 \otimes |1 \otimes 0 \pm 1| \otimes (|\otimes | || \otimes 0 \otimes 1) = 0$ \$/?+/7\$#\$?%:!-+/!'(%e1#\$)!%K#1;%K0#!"\$#% ?\$)!#0(!'1/H%B"\$)\$%!"\$1#'\$)%210-?%/1!% K1--12%!"\$%7#12!"%;+("'/\$H

G12\$J\$#4%;1#\$%(9/'(+-%#\$)'?\$/!)%)"+#\$?% !"+!%!"\$9%,\$-'\$J\$%31/?1;'/'1%X+#+/6\$'#+)% 12/\$#)%2+/!%!1%\$N&+/?%+(V0'#\$%T#+'+% do Sono, and that they have infuence over \$/J'#1/;\$/!+-%+7\$/('\$)%+/?%;0/'('&+-%&1-'D (9;+C'/7%!1%+("'\$J\$%!"\$)\$%71+-)H%.0&&1#!% K1#%!"')%!"\$1#9%')%!"\$%/\$2-9%\$/+(!\$?% tourism restriction specifcally targeting T#+'+%?1%.1/1%+/?%/1%1!"\$#%3+'w+#+%(1;;0D /'!'\$)%1/%!"\$%&\$/')0-+H%:??'!'1/+--94% #\$)'?\$/!\$)&\$(0-+!\$%!"+!%!"\$%&1-'!'(+-%+/?% fnancial power exhibited by Condominio Laranjeiras owners infuences environmental &1-'(9H%

#### bcd

## B#,),2-\*/#\$2-/2)/,

:)%!"\$9%"+J\$%?1/\$%"')!1#'(+--94%T#+'+% ?1%.1/1F)%,'77\$)!%)!#\$/7!"%')%'/?'J'?0+-% #\$)'-'\$/(\$%+/?\$#\$)')!+/(\$H%W/\$%(1;;0/'D !9D,+)\$?%'/'!'+!'J\$%!"+!%)\$\$;)%!1%1KK\$#% ')\$%')%KO#!"\$#%\$?0(+!'1/%K1#%!10#')!)% 1/%3+'w+#+%(0-!0#\$%,9%"+J'/7%+%T#+'+%?1% .1/1%3+'w+#+%;0)\$0;%1K%)1;\$%)1#!%'/%!"\$% (1;;0/'!9H%B"')%210-?%,\$%+%711?%)1-0!'1/% K1#%C\$\$&'/7%+-'J\$%!"\$%3+'w+#+%'?\$/!'!9%+/?% !+C'/7%,+(C%+7\$/(9%1J\$#%!"\$'#%12/%/+##+D tive, and be a beneft in the legal paradox inficted by the current environmental &1-'('\$)H%G12\$J\$#4%!"')%210-?%+-)1%KO#!"\$#%

```
(+!$71#'@+!'1/%2"'("%210-?%+--12%;1#$%
-'J$-'"11?%("1'($%+/?%+--12%(1;;0/'!9%
;$;,$#)%!1%#$!0#/%!1%K1#$)!D,+)$?%-'J$D
-'"11?)%'K%!"$9%("11)$H%B"')%210-?%+-)1%
#$;1J$%!"$%&+#+?1N%1K%Z!#+?'!'1/+-[%,0!%
$(1/1;'(+--9%#$)!#'(!$?4%&1!$/!'+--9%
-$+?'/7%!1%"'7"$#%'/(1;$)%+/?%';&#1J$?%
'/K#+)!#0(!0#$%'/%T#+'+%?1%.1/1H
3+'w+#+)%)"12%#$)')!+/($%!1%!"$)$%K1#($)%
by not selling their land and fghting for
!"$%#$(+!$71#'@+!'1/%!1%1((0#%'/%!"$'#%
K+J1#H%B"$9%+#$%)&-'!%1J$#%2"$!"$%!"$9%
K+J1#%!"$%(1/)!#0(!'1/%1K%+%#1+?%1#%/1!4%
+)%(1/)!#0(!'1/%210-?%1&$/%!"$'#%(1;;0D
```